Title of the Paper (Bold 16, Times New Roman, Center)

Author Name(s) (Bold 14, Times New Roman, Center)

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ABSTRACT: Provide a concise summary of the research problem, methodology, results, and key findings.

Keywords: highlight few keywords related to the topic,.

1. Introduction

Present the background, research motivation, problem statement, and objectives of the study. Include any relevant literature overview or gap analysis.

2. Literature Review

Summarize key existing works, previous studies, or frameworks related to the topic. Discuss their relevance and identify gaps your study addresses.

3. Methodology

Explain the methods, materials, models, or algorithms used in the study. Include details about datasets, tools, technologies, and experimental setup.

4. Results and Discussion

Present the results with proper use of tables, figures, and graphs. Interpret findings and compare them with existing literature if relevant.

5. Conclusion and Future Work

Summarize the key outcomes and contributions of your work. Briefly mention limitations and suggest directions for future research.

References

Use IEEE or APA style (journal-specific preference). Ensure citations in the body are consistent with this style.

Example (APA): Smith, J. (2020). Digital Transformation in Smart Cities. Journal of Tech Studies, 12(4), 201-213.

Declaration (Optional)

The authors declare that this manuscript is original, has not been published, and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere.

Formatting Guidelines

Element	Specification
Font	Times New Roman
Font Size	12 pt (body), 16 pt (title), 11 pt (abstract/references)
Line Spacing	1.5
Margins	1 inch (all sides)
Alignment	Justified (except title & headings)
Columns	2- columns
Page Numbers	Bottom-right corner